

Department for Communities and Local Government

# Neighbourhood planning



# #neighbourhoodplanning

A quick reminder of what neighbourhood planning is...

### POWER

to make planning policy or grant planning permission

RESPONSIBILITY

to meet need and support growth

### INVESTMENT

through Community Infrastructure Levy\*

\* Communities with a neighbourhood plan in place receive 25% of CIL

#### The size of the power – experience so far

#### CAN YOU...

- ... CHOOSE WHERE NEW HOUSING SHOULD GO?
- ... PLAN FOR MORE HOUSES THAN THE LOCAL PLANNING AUTHORITY?
- .... CONTROL THE SIZE OF NEW DEVELOPMENTS?
- ... SET A BOUNDARY FOR NEW DEVELOPMENT?
- ... FIX HOUSING DENSITIES?
- ... GRANT PLANNING PERMISSION?
- ... SECURE HOUSING FOR LOCAL PEOPLE?
- … CHOOSE WHERE NEW INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SHOULD GO?
- ... DESIGN OUT CRIME?
- ... PROTECT GAPS BETWEEN OUR TOWNS AND VILLAGES?
- ... PROTECT THE GREEN SPACES WE VALUE MOST?
- ... DEFINE WHAT MAKES UP OUR LOCAL HERITAGE AND SECURE THIS FOR THE FUTURE?

Y E S

#### Neighbourhood Planning Steps

STEP 1: Get informed: mycommunityrights E.g. Locality 'Road Map'

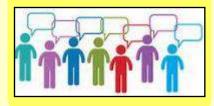


STEP 2: Designate Neighbourhood Planning Area + Forum



6 weeks

STEP 3: Consultation and community engagement



6 weeks

STEP 4: Local Authority publicise the plan



6 weeks

STEP 5: Examination of plan

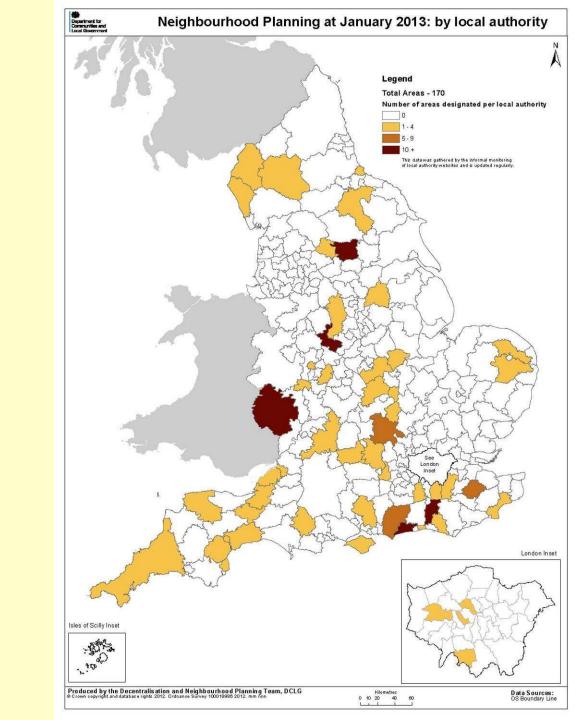


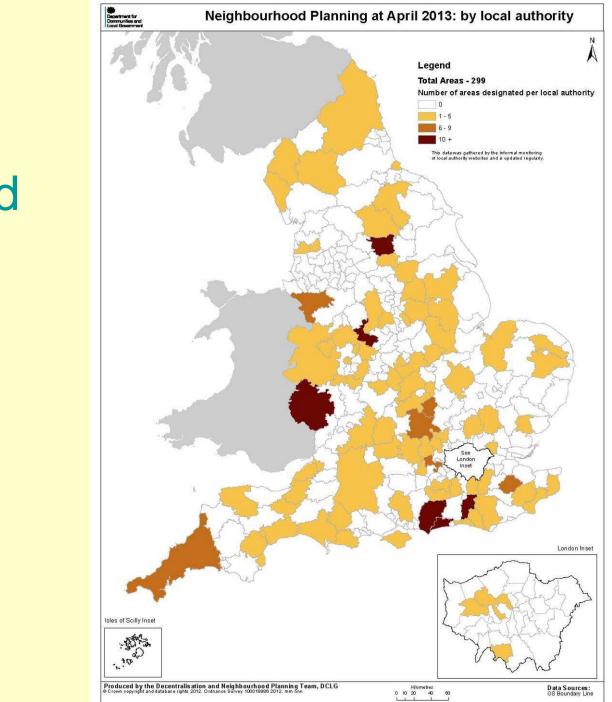
STEP 6: Referendum

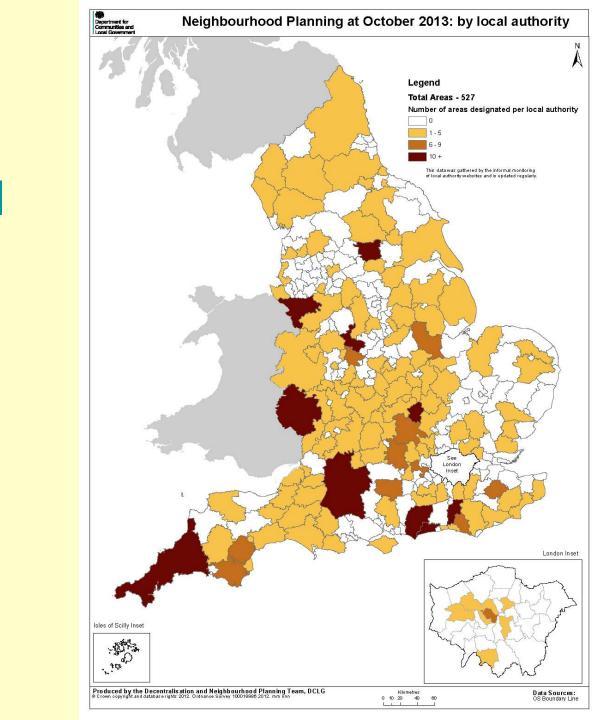


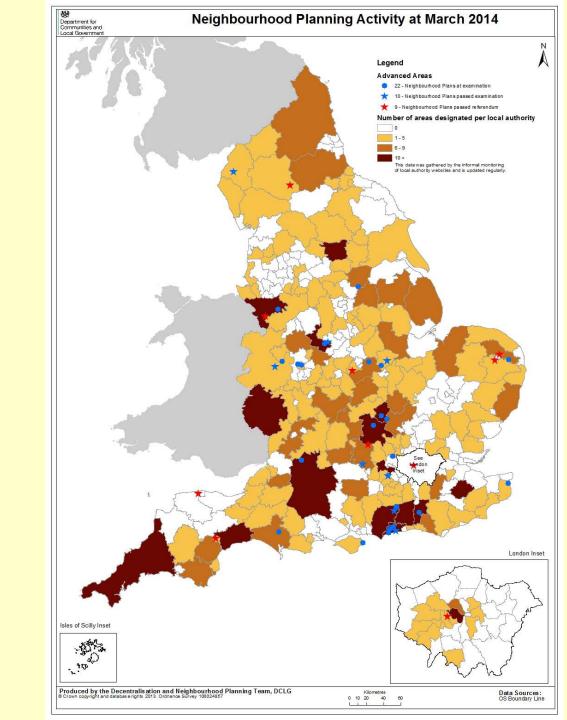
28 working days (double for business areas) STEP 7: Plan Made!

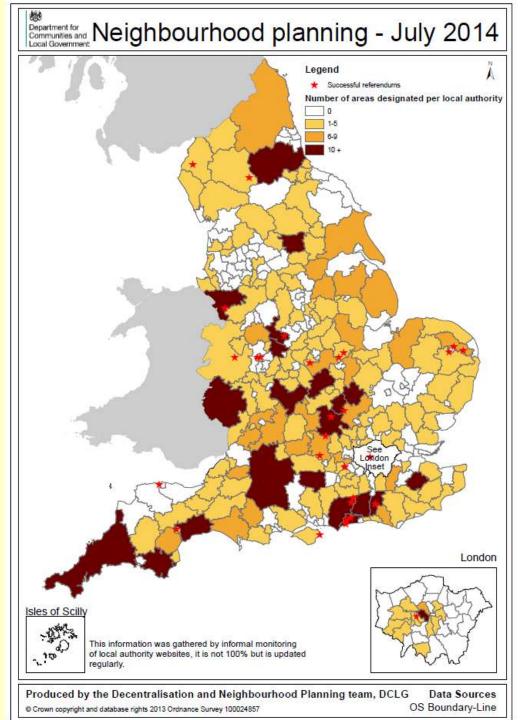


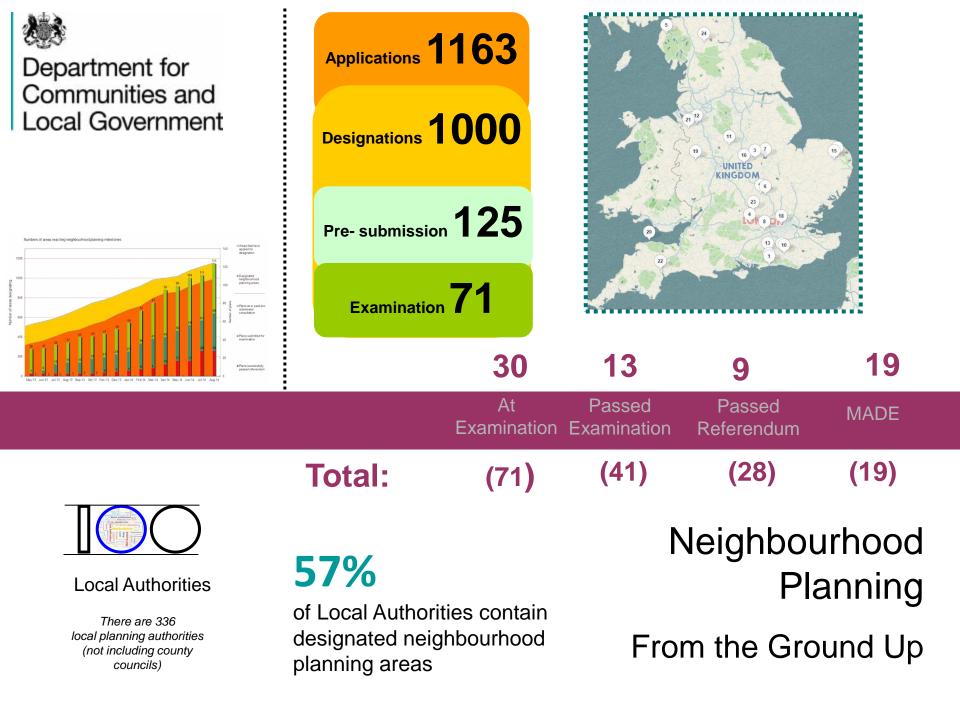












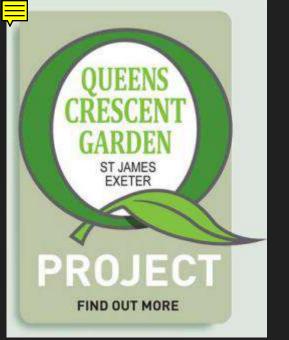








# But is it making a difference?





#### WE'VE DONE IT!

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- Congratulations to all ESJF members and associate members
- On the evening of 16th July Exeter City Council adopted the Exeter St James Neighbourhood Plan.
- The Plan now forms part of Exeter's statutory development plans and in future the policies it contains will be used to help determine planning applications.
- This decision can also be seen as the green light for projects which have been proposed.
- The Steering Group has been eager to make a start with Queens Crescent Garden, the top priority project, and plans are being made for the setting up of a Community Interest Company to assume responsibility for the development and future management of this community green space





- I have experience of community development work but somehow this was different. It involved understanding the constraints imposed by environmental and planning issues, of accepting growth in an area where everyone wanted to close the town's gates.
- Instead of a top down approach this is what is best for your area, it was a bottom up approach – this is what we want so go and make it work in planning terms. Tension erupted as the "professionals" had to listen and produce rather than produce and inform.
- The status of the town council has definitely changed, somehow it seems there is more respect for what a town council does and can do. The district council is involving us at the first stage of planning enquiries.

Helen Stewart, Town Clerk

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#### Planning Practice Guidance

National Planning Policy Framework Planning Practice Guidance About

Planning Practice Guidance > Guidance > Neighbourhood Planning

#### Guidance

#### Neighbourhood Planning

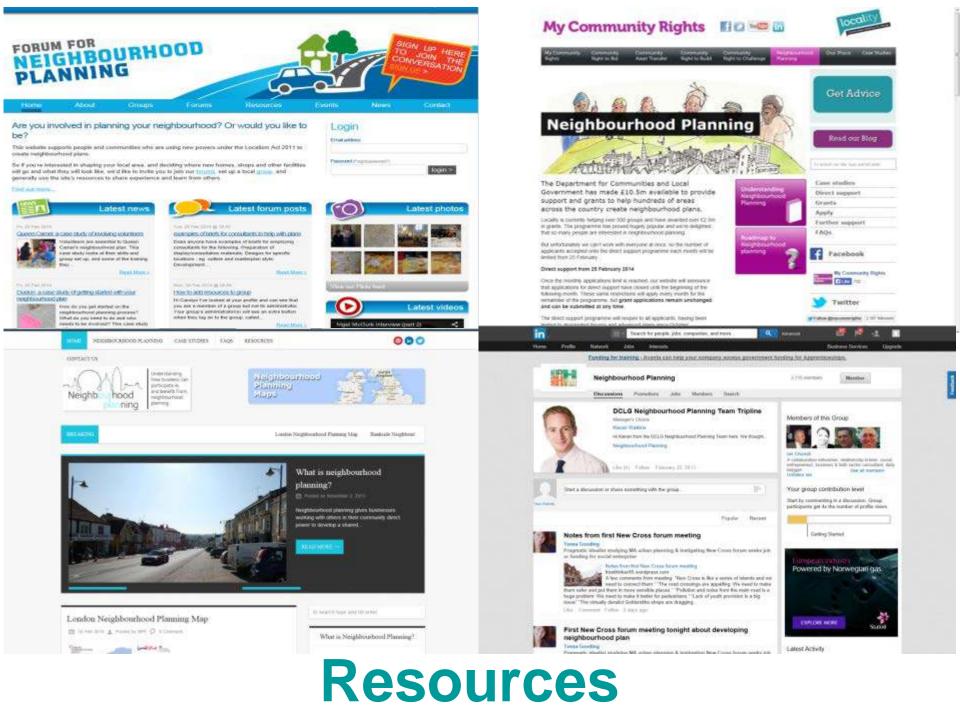
Print this guidance section

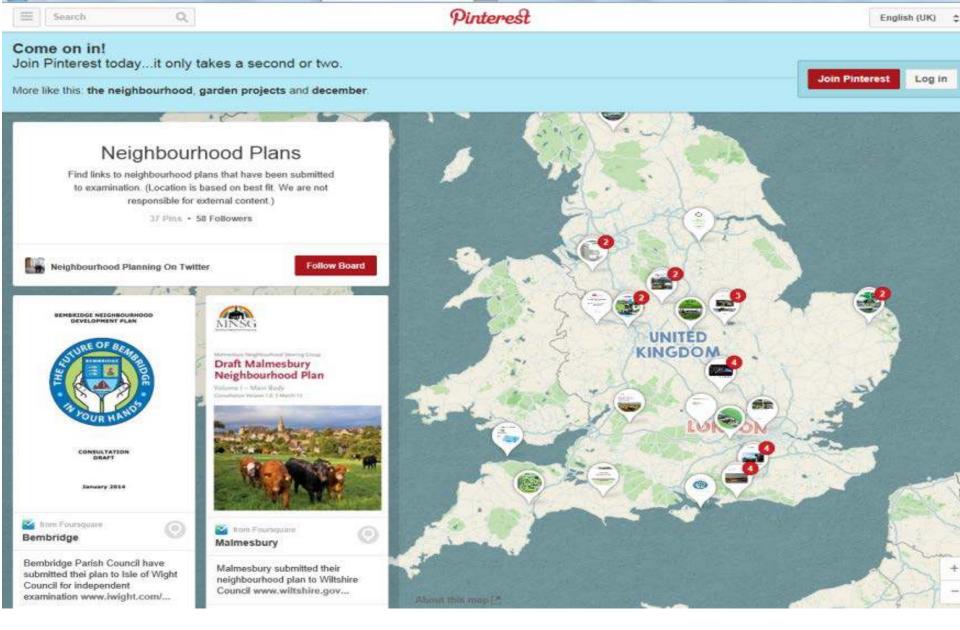
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Provides advice on the neighbourhood planning system introduced by the Localism Act including key stages and decisions (e.g. deciding neighbourhood areas, the legal tests for neighbourhood plans, and the process of independent examination and referendum).

ID: 41 Updated: 06 03 2014

- 1. What is neighbourhood planning?
  - · What is a neighbourhood plan and what is its relationship to a Local Plan?
  - · What is a Neighbourhood Development Order?
- 2. Who leads neighbourhood planning in an area?
- 3. The role of the local planning authority in neighbourhood planning
- 4. Designating a neighbourhood area
- 5. Preparing a neighbourhood plan or Order
- 6. Consulting on, and publicising, a neighbourhood plan or Order
- 7. Submitting a neighbourhood plan or Order to a local planning authority
- 8. The Independent Examination
- 9. The neighbourhood planning referendum
- 10. A summary of the key stages in neighbourhood planning
- 11. The basic conditions that a draft neighbourhood plan or Order must meet if it is to proceed to referendum





# Learning from others

### Neighbourhood Planning and Students

 Give neighbourhood planners an injection of help and enthusiasm from students eager to learn about planning and put their learning to practical use

#### • Give students

- ✓ experience of real world planning, community perspectives, and a major reform to the planning system
  - $\checkmark$  the basis for essays and research
- Help to embed neighbourhood planning in the practice and culture of planning over the long term



# LPA = £30k

# £5k @ designation (+ £5k for forums) £5k @ submission £20k @ successful examination (+ £10k for business areas)

### Support, Examination and Referendum

Communities Bespoke direct support And (/or) £7k

My community rights.org.uk

Neighbourhood Planning Champions Network

http://bit.ly/1gVcMbg





| Parish council 🗸  | Parish council 🗸   |
|---|--|
| Neighbourhood Plan 🗸  | Neighbourhood Plan X   |
| = 25% uncapped, paid to<br>Parish                             | = 15% capped at £100 /<br>dwelling, paid to Parish                             |
| Parish council X  | Parish council X   |
| Neighbourhood Plan 🗸  | Neighbourhood Plan X   |
| = 25% uncapped, local<br>authority consults with<br>community | = 15% capped at £100 /<br>dwelling, local authority<br>consults with community |
|   | consults with community  |

Community Infrastructure Levy



Department for Communities and Local Government

# What next? Neighbourhood planning review & reform

"the experience of those actually involved in neighbourhood planning has shown that it is proceeding well for the great majority of groups. Whilst complex, most groups appear to be relatively well prepared for it from the outset and it has not been significantly more burdensome than they anticipated. The use of key local individuals and team, as well as funding to support the activity has, on the whole, acted to enable urban, rural and more or less deprived neighbourhoods to embark on neighbourhood planning".

'User Experience of Neighbourhood Planning in England', University of Reading for Locality, Sept. 2014

**Making Plans** Department for Communities and Local Government



#### Communities want a say on local issues ...

of citizens think it is important for them personally to feel they can influence decisions in their local area



of citizens say they would be more supportive of house building if local people were given greater control and say over what gets built

1000neighbourhood plans

over

underway

draft neighbourhood plans prepared by communities

... they're seizing the chance to create neighbourhood plans ...

over

100

28 successful referendums



In **Cringleford**, residents voted in favour of a neighbourhood plan allocating land for approximately 1200 new homes.



S & Sk. In Fortune Green and West Hampstead, residents are seeking to support micro-businesses by encouraging different sized commercial units.



In **Arundel**, the neighbourhood plan supports the development **G** of community assets (including the Eagle Inn) as long as their continued viable use by local people is ensured.

... and it's making a real difference across the country.

British Social Attitudes Survey 2013 Over 100 neighbourhood planning proposals



69%

Cockermouth's neighbourhood development order seeks to reinvigorate the town by granting planning permission for cafes, shop front redesign and outdoor seating.



Residents in **Heathfield Park** propose to **design out crime** by encouraging developments that ensure people feel safe in public areas after dark.

#### The Old Market Quarter

community are using their plan to protect and enhance open spaces that contribute to the character of the area.

Find out about over 50 neighbourhood plans that have been submitted for examination: http://ow.ly/y8Iio



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Gov.uk/dclg

My Community Rights: www.mycommunityrights.org.uk/neighbourhoodplanning

Planning Practice Guidance: http://planningguidance.planningportal.gov.uk/